## **KEY NATIONAL LAWS & LEGAL PROVISIONS In Relation to C. No. 138 and No. 182**

NATLEX (<a href="http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex\_browse.home">http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex\_browse.home</a>)

	WORST FORMS OF CHILD LABOUR – ILO C. No. 182 and Art. 32 (UN CRC)				
Country	Art. 3a (ILO-182) Art. 35, 37, 38 (UN CRC)	Art. 3b (ILO-182) Art. 34 (UN CRC)	Art. 3c (ILO-182) Art. 33 (UN CRC)	Art. 3d (ILO-182) Art. 36 (UN CRC)	
	All forms of slavery (sale and trafficking of children, debt bondage and serfdom, recruitment in armed conflict)	Prostitution for the production of pornography or for pornographic performances	Illicit activities (production and trafficking of drugs)	Work which is likely to harm the health, safety or morals of children	
Afghanistan	Constitution (Art. 34, 49) (http://www.wipo.int /wipolex/en/details.js p?id=10739)  Law on the Elimination of Violence against Women, 2011 - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Women's Affairs (MOWA) (http://mowa.gov.af/en)  Law on Countering Abduction and Human Trafficking, 2008 - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Interior Affairs (http://moi.gov.af/en)	Law on the Elimination of Violence against Women, 2011 (http://www.saarcgenderinfobase.org/programs/detail.php?aid=105 &catid=3) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Women's Affairs (MOWA) (http://mowa.gov.af/en)		Labour Code, 2007 (Art. 120) (link to pdf)  - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs, Martyrs and Disables (MOLSAMD) (http://molsamd.gov.af/en)	

**3angladesh** 

Constitution (Art. 20, (http://www.wipo.int /wipolex/en/details.js p?id=7419)

Penal Code (Art. 366,374) (link to pdf)

Children's Act, 2013 (link to pdf): Suppression of Violence against

Women and Children Act, 2000 (Art.8,9) amended in 2003

- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of **Health & Family** Welfare (http://www.mohfw. gov.bd/)

**Human Trafficking Deterrence and** Suppression Act, 2012

- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of **Home Affairs** 

**Bonded Labour Act,** 2006 - Kev

Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour & Employment (MOLE)

Constitution (Art. 17,18) (http://www.wipo.int /wipolex/en/details.js p?id=5214); Penal Code (Art. 227, 228, 379, 380) (link to pdf)

**Child Adoption Act,** 2012 (link to pdf); Child Care & Protection Act, 2011 (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Agency:

Ministry of Home & **Cultural Affairs** (http://www.mohca.g ov.bt/)

Labour & **Employment Act,** 2007 (Art.9) (link to pdf)

- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of **Labour and Human** Resources

Constitution (Art. 18) (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/ details.jsp?id=7419); Penal Code (Art. 366, 372, 373) (link to pdf)

Children's Act, 2013 (link to pdf); **Suppression of Violence against** Women and Children Act, 2000 (Art.8,9) amended in 2003; Suppression of Immoral Traffic Act, 1933 (http://bdlaws.minlaw.gov.bd/pdf part.php?id=159)

Key Responsible Agency for all: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare

(http://www.mohfw.gov.bd/)

Children's Act, 2013 (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare (http://www.mohfw.

gov.bd/)

Labour Act, 2006 (Chapter VII) (link to pdf); Employment of Children Act, 1938 (http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex /docs/WEBTEXT/47334/65072/ E38BGD01.htm) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour & **Employment (MOLE)** (http://www.mole.gov.bd/)

Children's Act, 2013 (link to pdf) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Health & Family Welfare ((http://www.mohfw.gov.bd/))

Constitution (Art. 17,18) (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/ details.jsp?id=5214); Penal Code (Art. 225, 226; Ch. 26) (link to pdf)

Child & Care Protection Act, 2011 (link to pdf) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Home & **Cultural Affairs** (http://www.mohca.gov.bt/)

Labour & Employment Act, 2007 (Art.9) (link to pdf) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of **Labour and Human Resources** (http://www.molhr.gov.bt/molhrsit <u>e/)</u>

Constitution, 2008 (Art. 17,18) (http://www.wipo.int /wipolex/en/details.j sp?id=5214)

Child Care & Protection Act, 2011 (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Home & **Cultural Affairs** (http://www.mohca. gov.bt/)

Labour & **Employment Act,** 2007 (Art.9) (link to pdf) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour and Human Resources (http://www.molhr.g ov.bt/molhrsite/)

Constitution (Art. 17,18); Penal Code (Art. 221, 223, 224) (link to pdf)

Child Care & Protection Act, 2011 (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of **Home & Cultural Affairs** (http://www.mohca.gov.bt/)

Labour & Employment Act, 2007 (Art.9) (link to pdf) -Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour and Human Resources (http://www.molhr.gov.bt/molh rsite/)

	(http://www.molhr.g			
	ov.bt/molhrsite/)			
	Constitution (Art.23)	Penal Code (Sec.366-376) (link to	Child Labour	Constitution (Art. 24,38)
	(http://www.wipo.int	pdf)	(Prohibition &	(http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/
	/wipolex/en/details.js		Regulation) Act,	en/details.jsp?id=6771)
		Protection of Children from Sexual		<u>en/actans.jsp:1a=0771j</u>
	<u>p?id=6771)</u> ; Penal		1986 (link to	
	Code (Sec. 366-376)	Offences Act, 2012 (link to pdf);	pdf)amended in 2006	Juvenile Justice (Care &
	(link to pdf)	Juvenile Justice (Care &	(2012 amendment	Protection) of Children Act,
		Protection) of Children Act, 2000 -	not yet adopted) -Key	2000 (link to pdf) amended in
	Prohibition of Child	amended in 2006 (link to pdf);	Responsible Agency:	2006 (pdf) - Key Responsible
	Marriage Act, 2007	Indecent Representation of	Ministry of Labour &	Agency: Ministry of Women &
	(link to pdf); Juvenile	Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986	Employment (MLE)	Child Development
	Justice (Care &	(link to pdf)); <u>Immoral Traffic</u>	(http://labour.nic.in/	(http://wcd.nic.in/)
	Protection) of	(Prevention) Act, 1956	content/)	
	Children Act, 2000 -	(http://wcd.nic.in/act/itpa1956.ht		Child Labour (Prohibition &
	amended in 2006	m) - Key Responsible Agency:	Juvenile Justice (Care	Regulation) Act, 1986 (link to
	(link to pdf); Immoral	Ministry of Women & Child	& Protection) of	pdf) amended in 2006 (2012
				The state of the s
	Traffic (Prevention)	Development (http://wcd.nic.in/)	Children Act, 2000	amendment not yet adopted);
	Act, 1956	_	(link to pdf) amended	Mines Act, 1952
	(http://wcd.nic.in/act	Information Technology	in 2006 (pdf) - Key	(http://labour.nic.in/upload/upl
	/itpa1956.htm) - Key	(Amendment) Act, 2008	Responsible Agency:	oadfiles/files/ActsandRules/Serv
	Responsible Agency:	- Key Responsible Agency: Ministry	Ministry of Women &	ice and Employment/The%20
	Ministry of Women &	of Communications & Information	Child Development	Mines%20Act,%201952.pdf);
	Child Development	Technology (http://deity.gov.in/)	(http://wcd.nic.in/)	Factories Act, 1948
		reciniology (http://deity.gov.iii/)	(Http://wcu.mc.m/)	
	(http://wcd.nic.in/)			(http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex
		Child Labour (Prohibition &	Narcotic Drugs &	/docs/WEBTEXT/32063/64873/
D	Child Labour	Regulation) Act, 1986 (link to	Psychotropic	<u>E87IND01.htm)</u>
India	(Prohibition &	pdf)amended in 2006 (2012	Substance Act, 1985	- Key Responsible Agency:
Ē	Regulation) Act, 1986	amendment not yet adopted) - Key	- Key Responsible	Ministry of Labour &
-	(link to pdf) amended	Responsible Agency: Ministry of	Agency: Ministry of	Employment (MLE)
	in 2006 (2012	Social Justice and Empowerment	Home Affairs	(http://labour.nic.in/content/)
	amendment not yet	(http://socialjustice.nic.in/)	(http://www.mha.nic	
1	adopted); <b>Bonded</b>		<u>.in/)</u>	
1	Labour System	Young Persons (Harmful		
1	(Abolition) Act, 1976	Publications) Act, 1956 (link to		
	(link to pdf) - Key	pdf)- Key Responsible Agency:		
	Responsible Agency:	Ministry of Home Affairs		
		(http://www.mha.nic.in/)		
1	Ministry of Labour &	(IIII.)//www.iiiid.filC.ffi/)		
1	Employment (MLE)			
1	(http://labour.nic.in/c			
1	ontent/)			
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1	Scheduled Castes &			
1				
1	Scheduled Tribes			
1	(Prevention of			
1	Atrocities) Act, 1989			
1	(link to pdf) - Key			
1	Responsible Agency:			
1	Ministry of Social			
1	Justice and			
1				
	Empowerment			
	(http://socialjustice.ni			
	<u>c.in/)</u>			

Constitution (Art. 35) Penal Code (ch.1, 2, 3, 4) (link to 4 Law on Drugs, 1977 Constitution (Art. 35) (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/ (http://www.wipo.int pdfs, one for each chapter) (link to pdf) /wipolex/en/details.js - Key Responsible en/details.jsp?id=8809) p?id=8809) Child Sex Abuse (Special Provision) Agency: Ministry of Act, 2009 Health and Family Employment Act, 2008 (link to **Employment Act,** - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry (http://www.health.g pdf)- Key Responsible Agency: 2008 (link to pdf)- Key of Health and Family ov.mv/) Ministry of Human Resources, (http://www.health.gov.mv/) Responsible Agency: Youth & Sports Ministry of Human (http://mhrys.gov.mv/beta/) Resources, Youth & Sports (http://mhrys.gov.mv /beta/) **Interim Constitution** Interim Constitution (Art. 22) Children's Act, 1992 Civil Rights Act, 2012 (art. 14) (Art. 22) (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/t (link to pdf) (it does (link to pdf)- Key Responsible (http://www.wipo.int ext.jsp?file id=189180) not cover 16-17 year-Agency: Ministry of Law, Justice, /wipolex/en/text.jsp? olds) - Key **Constituent Assembly and** file id=189180) **Electronic Transaction Act, 2008** Responsible Agency: **Parliamentary Affairs** (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Ministry of Women, (http://www.moljpa.gov.np/) Civil Rights Act, 2012 Agency: Ministry of Science, **Children & Social** We<u>lfare</u> (link to pdf)- Key **Technology & Environment** Child Labour (Prohibition & Responsible Agency: (http://moste.gov.np/) (http://www.mowcs Regulation) Act, 2000 w.gov.np/en/) Ministry of Law, (http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex Justice, Constituent National Broadcasting Act, 1993 /docs/WEBTEXT/57354/65203/ (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Assembly and E00NPL01.htm); Labour Act, **Parliamentary Affairs** Agency: Ministry of Information & 1992 (link to pdf) (http://www.moljpa.g Communication - Key Responsible Agency: (http://www.moic.gov.np/) ov.np/) Ministry of Labour & Employment (MLE) **Human Trafficking & Human Trafficking &** (http://www.dol.gov.np/index-Transportation Transportation (Control) Act, 2007 en.html) (Control) Act, 2007 (link to pdf); Children's Act, 1992 (link to pdf) (it does not cover 16-(link to pdf); Children's Act, 1992 (link to pdf) Children's Act, 1992 17 year-olds) - Key Responsible (it does not cover 16-17 year-(link to pdf) (it does Agency: Ministry of Women, olds) - Key Responsible Agency: not cover 16-17 year-Children & Social Welfare Ministry of Women, Children & olds) - Key (http://www.mowcsw.gov.np/en/) Social Welfare Responsible Agency: (http://www.mowcsw.gov.np/e Public Crime and Punishment Act, Ministry of Women, **Children & Social** 1970 Welfare (http://www.lawcommission.gov.n **Public Crime and Punishment** (http://www.mowcsw p/site/en/content/some-public-Act, 1970 .gov.np/en/) crime-and-punishment-act-2027-(http://www.lawcommission.go 1970) v.np/site/en/content/some-**Foreign Employment** - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry public-crime-and-punishment-Act, 2007 (link to of Home Affairs act-2027-1970) - Key pdf); Bonded Labour (http://www.moha.gov.np/en/) Responsible Agency: Ministry of Prohibition Act, 2002 **Home Affairs** (link to pdf); Child The Hotel Management and (http://www.moha.gov.np/en/) Labour (Prohibition & **Alcoholic Liquor Sale and** Distribution (Control) Act, 1966; Regulation) Act, 2000 (http://www.ilo.org/d The Consumer Protection Act, 1998 yn/natlex/docs/WEBT (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/ EXT/57354/65203/E0 details.jsp?id=13564) - Key ONPLO1.htm); Responsible Agency: Ministry of Kamaya Labour **Commerce & Supply** (Prohibition) Act, (http://www.moics.gov.np/general information/departments corpor 2000; Begging Prohibition Act, 1962 ation.htm)

(http://www.lawcom mission.gov.np/site/e n/content/begging-

prohibition-act-2018-1962) - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Labour & **Employment (MLE)** (http://www.dol.gov. np/index-en.html) Constitution (Art. 11) Constitution (Art. 37) **Anti Narcotics Force** Constitution (Art. 11) (http://www.wipo.int (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/ **Act, 1997** (link to pdf) (http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/ /wipolex/en/details.js details.jsp?id=7246); Penal Code ; Control of Narcotic en/details.jsp?id=7246) p?id=7246); Penal (Sec. 317-373) (link to pdf) (pdf) Substances Act, 1997 Code (Sec. 122) (link (link to pdf) **Employment of Children Act,** to pdf) **Prevention of Electronic Crimes** - Key Responsible 1991 Ordinance, 2007 (link to pdf) Agency: Ministry of (http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex **Prevention & Control** - Key Responsible Agency: Ministry **Interior & Narcotics** /docs/WEBTEXT/22707/64834/ of Human Trafficking of Law, Justice & Human Rights Control E91PAK01.htm); Road Ordinance, 2002 (http://www.molaw.gov.pk/gop/in (http://www.interior. Transport Workers Ordinance, (http://www.ilo.org/d dex.php?q=aHR0cDovLzE5Mi4xNjg gov.pk/gop/index.ph 1961 (link to pdf); Punjab's yn/natlex/docs/ELECT uNzAuMTM2L21vbGF3Lw%3D%3D) p?q=aHR0cDovLzE5M Prohibition of Employment of RONIC/63810/88950/ i4xNjguNzAuMTM2L2 Children Act (currently with F550143684/PAK638 Prevention & Control of Human 1vaS8%3D) provincial assembly for <u>10.pdf)</u> - Key **Trafficking Ordinance, 2002** promulgation) - Key Responsible Responsible Agencies: (http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/do Agency: Ministry of Overseas Ministry of Interior & cs/ELECTRONIC/63810/88950/F550 Pakistanis & Human Resource **Narcotics Control** <u>143684/PAK63810.pdf)</u> - Key Development (http://www.interior. Responsible Agencies: Ministry of (http://www.ophrd.gov.pk/gop/ gov.pk/gop/index.php Law, Justice & Human Rights index.php?q=aHR0cDovLzE5Mi4 (http://www.molaw.gov.pk/gop/in ?q=aHR0cDovLzE5Mi xNjguNzAuMTM2L2hyZC8%3D) dex.php?q=aHR0cDovLzE5Mi4xNjg 4xNjguNzAuMTM2L2 (for Coordination with uNzAuMTM2L21vbGF3Lw%3D%3D) 1vaS8%3D); provinces); Provincial Labour akistan ; Provincial Home Departments; **Provincial Home** Departments (for legislation, Provincial Police. Departments; policies making and Provincial Police. implementation). **Bonded Labour** System (Abolition) Act, 1992 (link to pdf)- Key Responsible Agencies: Provincial Labour Departments. **Emigration** Ordinance, 1979 (http://www.fia.gov.p k/The Emigration Or dinance 1979.htm) -Key Responsible Agency: Ministry of Overseas Pakistani & **Human Resource** Development (http://www.ophrd.g ov.pk/gop/index.php? q=aHR0cDovLzE5Mi4x NjguNzAuMTM2L2hy ZC8%3D)

Penal Code (1993 amendment) (link to pdf)

National Child
Protection Authority
Act, 1998
(http://www.ilo.org/d
yn/natlex/docs/WEBT
EXT/52618/65161/E9
8LKA01.htm) - Key
Responsible Agency:
Ministry of Child
Development &
Women's Affairs
(http://www.childwomenmin.gov.lk/web/index.php/en)

Sri Lanka

Penal Code (1993, 1995 & 2006 amendments)

(http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/na tlex browse.details?p lang=en&p country=LKA&p classification=01.0 4&p origin=COUNTRY&p sortby=S ORTBY COUNTRY)

National Child Protection Authority
Act, 1998
(http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/do
cs/WEBTEXT/52618/65161/E98LKA
01.htm) - Key Responsible Agency:
Ministry of Child Development &
Women's Affairs
(http://www.childwomenmin.gov.l
k/web/index.php/en)

Employment of Women, Young Persons & Children (Amendment) Act, 2006 (link to pdf); Factories (Amendment) Act, 1984; Mines and Minerals Law, 1973; Employment of Women, Young Persons & Children Act, 1956 (link to pdf) - Key Responsible Agency for all: Ministry of Labour & Labour Relations (MOLR) (http://www.labourmin.gov.lk/web/index.php?lang=en)

Authority Act, 1998
(http://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex
/docs/WEBTEXT/52618/65161/
E98LKA01.htm)
- Key Responsible Agency:
Ministry of Child Development
& Women's Affairs
(http://www.childwomenmin.g
ov.lk/web/index.php/en)

**National Child Protection** 

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